

# Supplementary material

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## The refractive index of common solvents and solutions at 1550 nm

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### 1. Densities of aqueous solutions

The density of the solutions were obtained from polynomial fits to values as given in the literature.

$$\rho = Aw^5 + Bw^4 + Cw^3 + Dw^2 + Ew + F \quad (1)$$

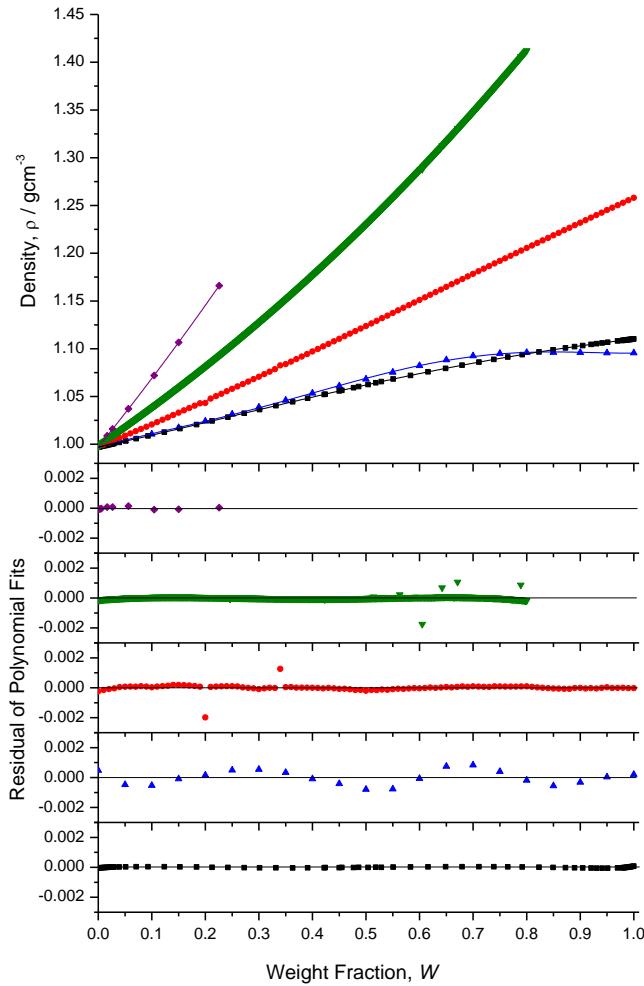
The references and the fit parameters are listed in Table S1

**Table S1: Fit parameters for density functions**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	Ref
Sucrose*	0	0	0.0263	0.1476	0.3826	0.9984	[1]
NaCl	0	0	0	0.2385	0.6940	0.9971	[2]
DMSO	0.6703	-1.6403	1.2350	-0.3359	0.1669	0.9966	[3]
Ethylene glycol	0	0.0256	-0.0933	0.0613	0.1194	0.9971	[4]
Glycerol	0	0	-0.0385	0.0726	0.2265	0.9973	[5]

\* The sucrose densities were obtained at 20°C . All others were obtained at 25°C

- (1) United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), Sucrose Conversion Table, FILE CODE 135-A-50, January 1981
- (2) Gates, J. A.; Wood, R. H.: Densities of aqueous solutions of sodium chloride, magnesium chloride, potassium chloride, sodium bromide, lithium chloride, and calcium chloride from 0.05 to 5.0 mol kg<sup>-1</sup> and 0.1013 to 40 MPa at 298.15 K. Journal of Chemical & Engineering Data **1985**, 30, 44-49.
- (3) LeBel, R. G.; Goring, D. A. I.: Density, Viscosity, Refractive Index, and Hygroscopicity of Mixtures of Water and Dimethyl Sulfoxide. Journal of Chemical & Engineering Data **1962**, 7, 100-101.
- (4) Sakurai, M.: Partial molar volumes of ethylene glycol and water in their mixtures. Journal of Chemical & Engineering Data **1991**, 36, 424-427.
- (5) Physical properties of glycerine and its solutions; Glycerol Producers' Association: New York, 1963.



**Figure S1:** Densities of aqueous solutions of NaCl (magenta), Sucrose (green), glycerol (red), DMSO (blue), and ethylene glycol (black). The densities are fit to polynomial functions of 3<sup>rd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> order with parameters listed in Table S1.

## 2. Solvent suppliers and purity

**Table S2: Solvent suppliers and purity**

Solvent	Grade	Purity	Supplier
<b>De-ionized Water</b>	Protocol De-ionized Water (100% v/v)	> 10 MΩ	Thermo Fisher Scientific
<b>Methanol</b>	HPLC Grade	99.9 %	Fisher Scientific
<b>Acetonitrile</b>	HPLC Grade	99.97 %	Fisher Scientific
<b>Acetone</b>	ACS Reagent Grade	> 99.5 %	ACP Chemicals
<b>100% Ethanol</b>	Anhydrous	> 99%	Commercial Alcohols
<b>95% Ethanol</b>	95% Ethanol 5% Water	> 95%	Commercial Alcohols
<b>Formaldehyde Solution</b>		37.38% w/w Formaldehyde 10-15% Methanol as Stabilizer 48-53% Water	Sigma Aldrich
<b>Iso-propyl Alcohol (2-Propanol)</b>	ACS Reagent Grade	> 99.5 %	ACP Chemicals
<b>Hexanes (Mixture of C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>14</sub> Isomers)</b>	ACS Reagent Grade	> 98.5 %	ACP Chemicals
<b>1-Propanol</b>	Anhydrous	99.7 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>2-Butanol</b>		> 99 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>Tetrahydrofuran</b>	Certified (Contains 0.025% Butylatedhydroxytoluene as stabilizer)	> 95%	Fisher Scientific
<b>1,4 Dioxane</b>	Certified ACS Grade	99.9 %	Fisher Scientific
<b>Dichloromethane</b>	ACS Reagent Grade	≥ 99.5 %	ACP Chemicals
<b>Cyclohexane</b>	Puriss, ACS Reagent	≥ 99.5 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>N,N Dimethylformamide</b>	Certified ACS Grade	99.9 %	Fisher Scientific
<b>Ethylene Glycol</b>	Reagent Plus	≥ 99 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>N,N DimethylAcetamide</b>	OmniSolv	99.5%	BDH
<b>Chloroform</b>	ACS Reagent Grade	> 99.8% (0.75% Ethanol as Stabilizer)	Fisher Scientific
<b>Glycerol</b>	Reagent Plus	≥ 99.0 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>Trichloroethylene</b>	ACS Reagent Grade	> 99.5 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>Dimethylsulfoxide</b>	Certified ACS Grade	99.9 %	Fisher Scientific
<b>Ethylbenzene</b>	Reagent Plus	99 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>Toluene</b>	ChromaSolv Plus for HPLC	≥ 99.9 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>m-Xylene</b>	Puriss	≥ 99.0 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>o-Xylene</b>	Reagent Grade	≥ 98.0 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>p-Xylene</b>	Reagent Plus	99 %	Sigma Aldrich
<b>Xylenes (Mixture of 3 isomers)</b>	Certified ACS	99.8 %	Fisher Scientific
<b>Benzene</b>	ChromaSolv Plus for HPLC	≥ 99.9%	Sigma Aldrich

### 3. Measured refractive indices at 1550 nm

Table S3: Refractive indices of NaCl-water solutions

Mass fraction, W%	Mole fraction, x	<i>n</i> (1550 nm) at 298K
0.0000	0.0000	1.3164(2)
0.0025	0.0008	1.3165(4)
0.0052	0.0016	1.3169(3)
0.0078	0.0024	1.3173(3)
0.0099	0.0031	1.3177(4)
0.0124	0.0039	1.3183(1)
0.0150	0.0047	1.3185(3)
0.0175	0.0055	1.3192(1)
0.0198	0.0062	1.3196(1)
0.0251	0.0079	1.3203(4)
0.0301	0.0095	1.3211(1)
0.0354	0.0112	1.3218(2)
0.0401	0.0127	1.3227(1)
0.0454	0.0144	1.3236(1)
0.0502	0.0160	1.3244(2)
0.0600	0.0193	1.3260(2)
0.0700	0.0227	1.3277(2)
0.0800	0.0261	1.3301(9)
0.0896	0.0295	1.3314(1)
0.0999	0.0331	1.3329(2)
0.1095	0.0365	1.3347(1)
0.1198	0.0403	1.3366(1)
0.1300	0.0441	1.3382(3)
0.1398	0.0477	1.3401(1)
0.1498	0.0515	1.3416(3)
0.1585	0.0549	1.3434(3)
0.1681	0.0586	1.3451(1)
0.1787	0.0629	1.3470(1)
0.1899	0.0674	1.3489(1)
0.1987	0.0710	1.3509(6)
0.2098	0.0756	1.3528(3)
0.2202	0.0801	1.3546(4)
0.2380	0.0878	1.3578(3)
0.2401	0.0887	1.3582(3)
0.2504	0.0933	1.3601(5)

Table S4: Refractive indices of sucrose-water solutions

Mass fraction, W%	Mole fraction, x	<i>n</i> (1550 nm) at 298K
0.0000	0.0000	1.3164(2)
0.0029	0.0002	1.3169(1)
0.0053	0.0003	1.3174(1)
0.0077	0.0004	1.3177(1)
0.0100	0.0005	1.3188(1)
0.0154	0.0008	1.3179(1)
0.0195	0.0010	1.3193(2)
0.0297	0.0016	1.3209(1)
0.0398	0.0022	1.3224(2)
0.0498	0.0028	1.3239(1)
0.0599	0.0033	1.3251(2)
0.0797	0.0045	1.3282(3)
0.1016	0.0059	1.3317(4)
0.1211	0.0072	1.3344(2)
0.1401	0.0085	1.3372(1)
0.1595	0.0099	1.3405(1)
0.1781	0.0113	1.3439(3)
0.1976	0.0128	1.3466(1)
0.2196	0.0146	1.3501(2)
0.2387	0.0162	1.3534(4)
0.2589	0.0181	1.3569(3)
0.2797	0.0200	1.3605(4)
0.2996	0.0220	1.3639(3)
0.3188	0.0240	1.3672(4)
0.3400	0.0264	1.3707(4)
0.3601	0.0288	1.3748(6)
0.3797	0.0312	1.3787(4)
0.4007	0.0340	1.3825(1)
0.4196	0.0366	1.3866(4)
0.4408	0.0398	1.3904(2)
0.4608	0.0430	1.3945(2)
0.4803	0.0464	1.3992(10)
0.5003	0.0501	1.4032(11)
0.5206	0.0541	1.4075(12)
0.5407	0.0583	1.4126(8)
0.5585	0.0624	1.4164(10)
0.5795	0.0676	1.4210(6)
0.6006	0.0733	1.4261(9)
0.6186	0.0786	1.4295(6)
0.6393	0.0853	1.4342(7)
0.6599	0.0927	1.4389(4)
0.6795	0.1004	1.4436(8)
0.6990	0.1089	1.4488(3)
0.7002	0.1095	1.4489(7)
0.7201	0.1193	1.4540(8)
0.7405	0.1306	1.4589(2)
0.7584	0.1418	1.4637(3)
0.7798	0.1571	1.4701(11)
0.7994	0.1734	1.4781(12)

**Table S5: Refractive indices of DMSO-water solutions**

Mass fraction, W%	Mole fraction, <i>x</i>	<i>n</i> (1550 nm) at 298K
0.0000	0.0000	1.3164(2)
0.0250	0.0059	1.3199(1)
0.0488	0.0117	1.3233(1)
0.0740	0.0181	1.3269(1)
0.1006	0.0251	1.3301(1)
0.1249	0.0319	1.3336(1)
0.1505	0.0392	1.3374(1)
0.1761	0.0470	1.3412(2)
0.2002	0.0546	1.3449(1)
0.2235	0.0622	1.3481(1)
0.2482	0.0708	1.3517(2)
0.2747	0.0803	1.3560(1)
0.2992	0.0896	1.3596(1)
0.3253	0.1000	1.3638(2)
0.3484	0.1097	1.3673(1)
0.3753	0.1217	1.3716(1)
0.3996	0.1331	1.3755(1)
0.4254	0.1458	1.3799(1)
0.4502	0.1588	1.3840(1)
0.4755	0.1729	1.3881(1)
0.5001	0.1874	1.3922(1)
0.5255	0.2034	1.3965(1)
0.5503	0.2200	1.4006(2)
0.5728	0.2362	1.4045(9)
0.5997	0.2568	1.4083(3)
0.6248	0.2774	1.4133(11)
0.6483	0.2983	1.4168(8)
0.6753	0.3241	1.4204(1)
0.7001	0.3499	1.4248(6)
0.7251	0.3782	1.4283(3)
0.7504	0.4094	1.4320(6)
0.7767	0.4450	1.4359(7)
0.8004	0.4804	1.4387(3)
0.8251	0.5210	1.4423(5)
0.8498	0.5662	1.4452(2)
0.8749	0.6172	1.4482(3)
0.9001	0.6750	1.4517(1)
0.9247	0.7391	1.4546(1)
0.9498	0.8135	1.4574(1)
0.9754	0.9015	1.4604(1)
1.0000	1.0000	1.4631(1)

**Table S6: Refractive indices of Ethylene glycol-water solutions**

Mass fraction, W%	Mole fraction, <i>x</i>	<i>n</i> (1550 nm) at 298K
0.0000	0.0000	1.3164(2)
0.0241	0.0071	1.3183(5)
0.0458	0.0137	1.3210(6)
0.0727	0.0222	1.3237(9)
0.1004	0.0314	1.3266(3)
0.1239	0.0394	1.3282(10)
0.1495	0.0485	1.3307(7)
0.1757	0.0583	1.3338(5)
0.1984	0.0670	1.3356(9)
0.2258	0.0780	1.3387(8)
0.2507	0.0885	1.3416(3)
0.2741	0.0988	1.3426(12)
0.3004	0.1108	1.3465(7)
0.3249	0.1226	1.3487(8)
0.3498	0.1350	1.3509(6)
0.3755	0.1486	1.3539(9)
0.3989	0.1615	1.3566(6)
0.4258	0.1771	1.3597(3)
0.4507	0.1923	1.3623(3)
0.4747	0.2078	1.3647(5)
0.4999	0.2249	1.3672(7)
0.5264	0.2439	1.3699(5)
0.5499	0.2618	1.3725(7)
0.5750	0.2820	1.3755(3)
0.5996	0.3030	1.3781(1)
0.6260	0.3270	1.3809(1)
0.6505	0.3508	1.3833(3)
0.6749	0.3760	1.3857(2)
0.7002	0.4040	1.3884(1)
0.7261	0.4349	1.3912(1)
0.7504	0.4659	1.3935(1)
0.7766	0.5023	1.3963(2)
0.8007	0.5383	1.3987(1)
0.8250	0.5778	1.4010(2)
0.8520	0.6255	1.4034(2)
0.8753	0.6708	1.4056(3)
0.8995	0.7220	1.4082(1)
0.9251	0.7820	1.4107(2)
0.9501	0.8467	1.4131(3)
0.9750	0.9188	1.4152(1)
1.0000	1.0000	1.4174(2)

**Table S7: Refractive indices of glycerol-water solutions**

Mass fraction, W%	Mole fraction, $x$	$n$ (1550 nm) at 298K
0.0000	0.0000	1.3164(2)
0.0239	0.0048	1.3188(3)
0.0491	0.0100	1.3222(4)
0.0747	0.0156	1.3251(6)
0.0968	0.0205	1.3275(4)
0.1284	0.0280	1.3317(2)
0.1504	0.0335	1.3342(3)
0.1757	0.0400	1.3378(1)
0.1983	0.0462	1.3407(5)
0.2231	0.0532	1.3437(6)
0.2525	0.0620	1.3475(3)
0.2748	0.0690	1.3505(4)
0.2993	0.0771	1.3540(4)
0.3284	0.0873	1.3576(3)
0.3503	0.0954	1.3607(2)
0.3764	0.1056	1.3642(3)
0.4002	0.1155	1.3674(4)
0.4288	0.1281	1.3717(1)
0.4495	0.1377	1.3749(1)
0.4739	0.1498	1.3783(1)
0.5017	0.1646	1.3821(1)
0.5279	0.1795	1.3862(1)
0.5447	0.1897	1.3886(1)
0.5766	0.2104	1.3933(1)
0.5982	0.2255	1.3967(4)
0.6262	0.2468	1.4007(4)
0.6521	0.2683	1.4045(5)
0.6757	0.2896	1.4076(6)
0.6992	0.3126	1.4115(7)
0.7153	0.3296	1.4154(5)
0.7516	0.3719	1.4193(7)
0.7768	0.4051	1.4232(5)
0.7996	0.4383	1.4271(4)
0.8278	0.4847	1.4316(4)
0.8538	0.5332	1.4354(7)
0.8795	0.5880	1.4394(5)
0.9021	0.6431	1.4429(4)
0.9288	0.7185	1.4465(4)
0.9505	0.7899	1.4496(4)
0.9749	0.8839	1.4529(1)
1.0000	1.0000	1.4569(1)